Unstable Slope Management Program for FLMAs

Western Federal Lands-



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U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration



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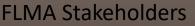
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WTI – Montana State University Eli Cuelho, P.E. and Laura Fay, P.E. Principal Investigators















Overview of USMP for FLMAs

- Slope rating system that can be applied to landslides, rockfall, and thaw-unstable slopes. The USMP utilizes existing, proven unstable slope systems (RHRS, WSDOT USMS, ADOT&PF USMP).
- Includes low to very low AADT's and has a rural context for hazard and risk ratings.
- Rates slopes (landslides, rockfall, and thaw-unstable slopes) based on site information, slope hazard, and risk. The higher the score, the higher the hazard/risk.
- Allows for Federal Land Management Agencies to proactively manage unstable slopes on roads and trails.
- Provides both a condition survey tool of unstable slopes and methods to monitor and track deterioration to effectively schedule beneficial, prioritized, preventative maintenance.
- Data can be collected by personnel with minimal training or experience





USMP Website

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Unstable Slope Management Program^{BETA}

For Federal Highway Administration Partners

Map Slope Rating Form New Slope Event Form Maintenance Form QRA Account About Logout

USMP Website: http://usmp.info/client.php

Username: level1@email.com Password: level1





USMP for FLMA Website Map Functionality

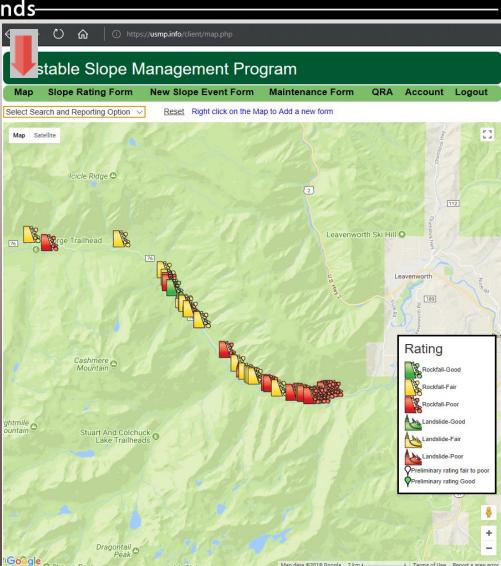
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- Shows an overview of rated sites
 - Landslides 🖄
 - Rockfalls
 - Color separates good, fair, and poor scores

Low score High score

• Users can zoom and pan around to different management areas







NPS Current Usage

- DENA, ZION, YOSE, YELL, GRSM, OLYM, COLM, TICA, CORO, and CHIR have significant slope rating work completed (tens to hundreds of slopes)
- Over 2,200 total slopes rated in NPS units representing over 1,800 hrs of work.
- DENA and CRLA are using USMP data for programming risk reduction work.
- ZION received a FHWA authored conceptual design and cost estimate report for highly rated slopes in early FY21.
- BLRI, MORA, and LAVO, are all planning for corridor slope rating work in the future.



Why are National Parks using the USMP?

- Unstable slope events are expensive and disruptive (3-5 times more expensive as an emergency, than planned mitigation)
- Move toward cost effective proactive management away from expensive reactive practices.
- Condition assessment and inventory work is cost effective with temporary workforce, thanks to USMP features.
- Standardized rating systems across park units allow for project prioritization.
- Current and future USMP evaluated corridors can add value and risk reduction to Great American Outdoors Act transportation projects.





Broad alignment with NPS policies

- Parks strive "to devise effective geologic hazard identification and management strategies"
- Parks "should strive to minimize the frequency and severity of visitor incidents by developing a range of appropriate prevention strategies and implementing risk reduction mitigation plans."
- Aligns with NPS National Long Range Transportation Plan Goals and Objectives, specifically, asset management, transportation finance, and, safety.







Denali NP Example

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- 92 mile Denali Park Road
- Significant Park Asset
- 141 USMP sites rated
- Ratings done by term employees
- Ratings range from 164 to 948 with a mean value of 328.
- Top 2 highest rated slopes are currently being designed for mitigation / risk reduction by FHWA

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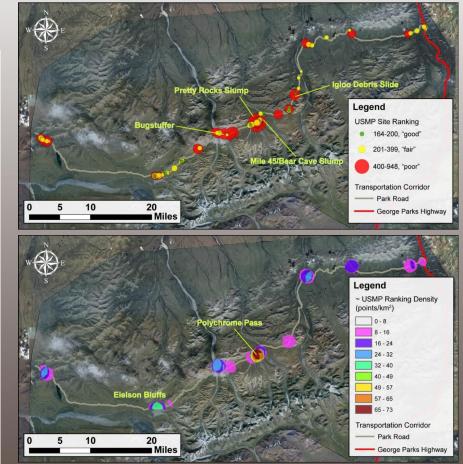


Figure Credit Russell Rosenberg, M.Sc. Physical Science Technician (Geologic Hazards)

Denny Capps, Ph.D. Park Geologist

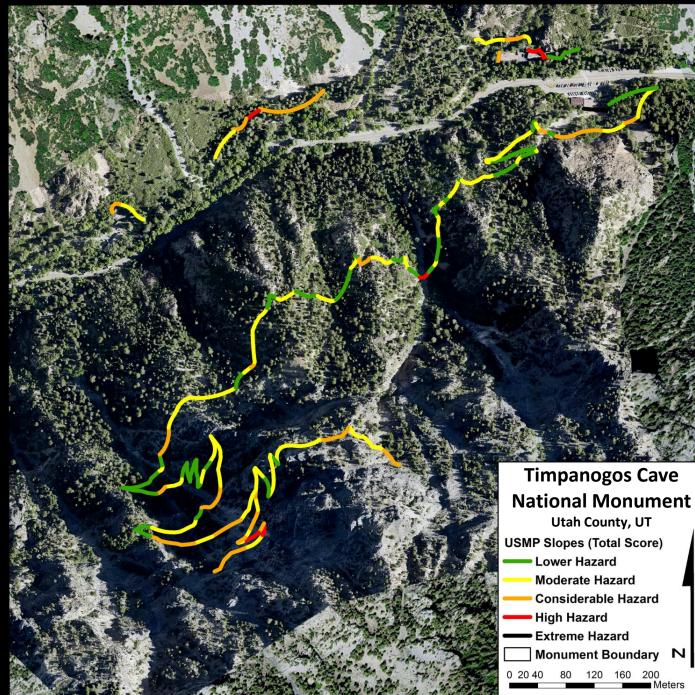
Heather Rogers, M.Sc. Physical Science Technician (Geologic Hazards)

See also: Capps, D.M, Rosenberg, R., Collins, A., Hooper, S., Rogers, H., Anderson, D.A., and Bilderback, E. (2017) Geohazards Risk Assessment of the Denali National Park Road, In De Graff, J.V. and Shakoor, A. (eds.), Landslides: Putting Experience, Knowledge and Emerging Technologies into Practice, AEG Special Publication No. 27, p. 840-850.



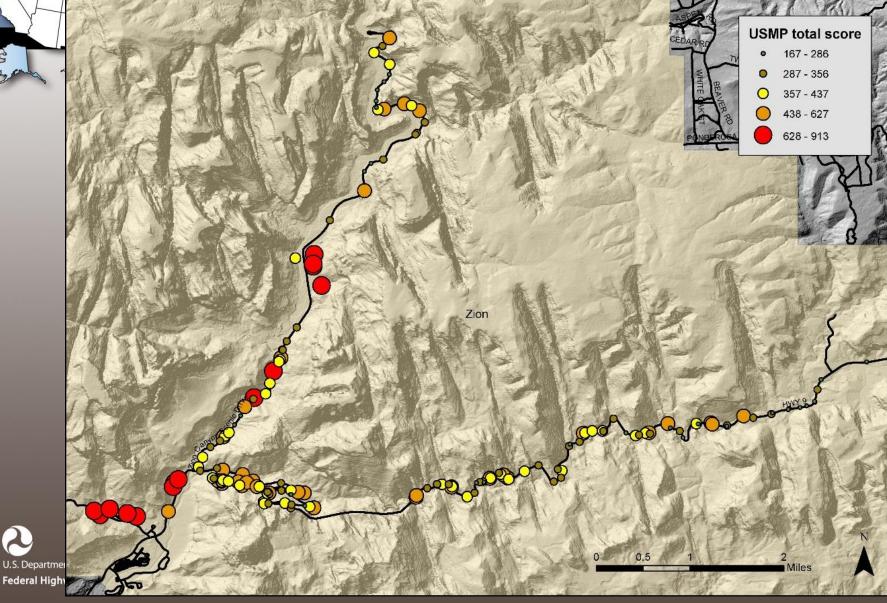


TICA



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Zion Canyon & Mount Carmel Highway





FHWA – WFL use of USMP

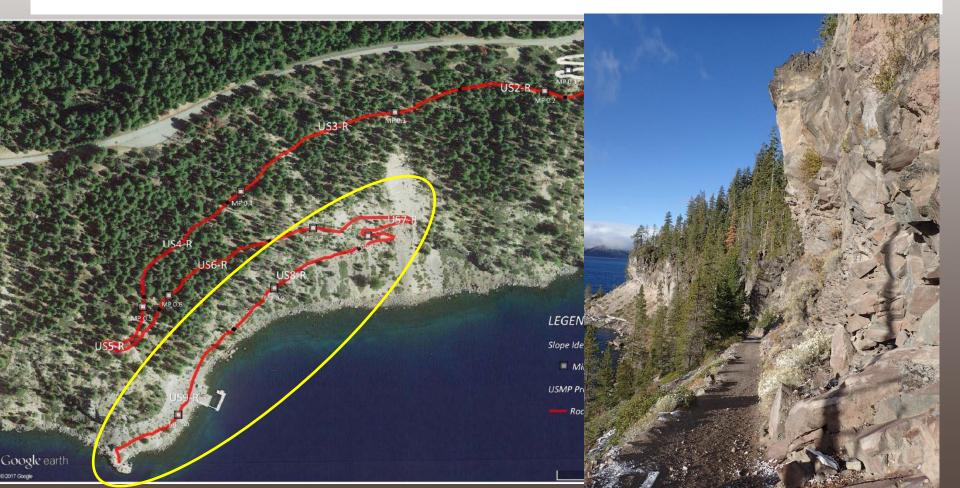
- Standardized ratings across a roadway or corridor aids in highlighting areas of relatively high risk due to unstable slopes.
- Provides client with a decision making tool = unstable slope prioritization with the USMP combined with cost estimates for risk reduction / mitigation provides a way to proactively ask for funds.
- Provides estimates of work needed in order to facilitate environmental permitting.
- USMP ratings used to demonstrate proactive management of unstable slopes.





CRLA Cleetwood Cove Trail Example

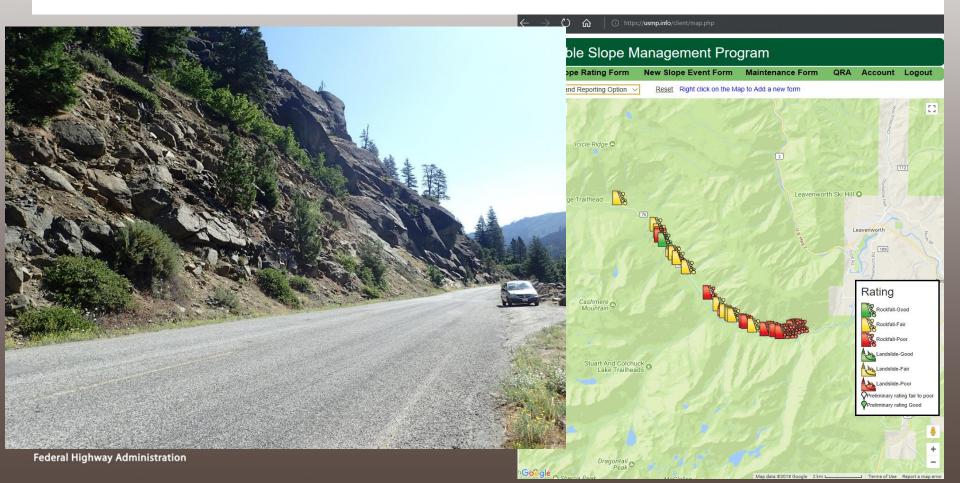
- Rated by FHWA in 2017; CRLA to use USMP ratings to 1) Aid in planning NEPA for rock work 2) Demonstrate positive decision making 3) Provide pathways for funding requests
- In 2018, USMP ratings used to prioritize slopes for scaling prior to full rehabilitation





Okanagan-Wenatchee (USFS) Icicle Creek Road Example

- Rated by FHWA in 2017 for planning effort USFS wanted to use the USMP and estimated costs to compete for FLTP project funds
- In 2019, USFS was awarded FTLP funds for unstable slope work based on USMP ratings now in design at FHWA



OLYM Spruce Railroad Trail Seg. B Example

- 1.8 mile long trail segment
- Previously evaluated by Shannon & Wilson (S&W) using USMP

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Google earth

- Project delivery effort -OLYM wanted to use WFLHD to develop conceptual designs for full mitigation of top rated slopes
- 4 slopes selected by OLYM for risk reduction / mitigation
- Construction completed in 2020



The Future of the USMP and Questions

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Website and App:

<u>https://usmp.info/client/map.php</u>

Username: level1@email.com

> Password: level1



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